



ta-breaching incidents. Apart from concerns about firms' cyber security provisions, and suspicions about the motives of such hacking incidents, debates about how to develop regulatory standards in such a transboundary context remain largely under the surface.

This gives also rise to questions pertaining to the regulation of data-sharing across organizations. Under what conditions, for example, should private organizations be required to provide data to public organizations, if the latter claim to be acting on behalf of societal security? Indeed, as debates around Edward Snowden (and others) have shown, the public exposure of highly intrusive and extensive activities of intelligence services is seen by some as worthy whistleblowing to alarm the public about

