

International Development

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6WDWH DQG /HJLWLPDF\
6WDXLHGLQJ ZRURQRFLFWLHV
6HFXULW\ 6HFWRU 5HIRUP +XPDQ YV 6WDWH 6HF
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6WDWH %XLOGLQJ DQG 6HFXULW\ 6HFWRU 5HIRUP
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\$ 'LVWULFWV RI .DEXO
% /LVW RI ,QWHUYLHZHHV
& &RQVHQW)RUPV

List of Abbreviations

\$/3 \$IJKDQ /RFDO 3ROLFH
 \$13 \$IJKDQ 1DWLRQDO 3ROLFH
 \$16) \$IJKDQ 1DWLRQDO 6HFXULW\)RUFHV
 \$71 \$ULDQD 7HOHYLVLRQ 1HWZRUN
 &R33 &RRUGLQDWLRQ RI 3ROLFH DQG 3URVHFXW
 &67& &RPELQHG 6HFXULW\ 7\$IDQDQWLWQ&RPPDQG
 '), ' 'HSDUWPHQW IRUY, HORSUHDQDWLRQDO 'H
 (8 (XURSHDQ 8QLRQ
 (832/ (XURSHDQ 8QLRQ 3ROLFH 0LVVLRQ
)'')RFXVHG 'LVWULFW 'HYHORSPHQW
 * *URXS RI (LJKW
 *, = 'HXWVFKH¹⁷⁰ HVHOOVFKDIW I•U ,QWHUQDWLRQD
 +5: +X⁸PDQ 5LJKWV :DWFK
 1\$72 1RUWK \$WODQWLF 7UHDW\ 2UJDQLJDWLRQ
 170 \$ROL* ÁÍ 3F H ÀP0 X1W \$\$HXW HGV`WDQ 7

LQVWLWXWLRQV ZKLFK ~~FDLH QFR QMPERDQD W~~ ULG V
 DSSURDFK LV PRUH OLNHO\ WR PBNRY ~~DESRDIHWLYH~~
 HQYLURQPHQW ZKLFK DOORZV SHRSOH ~~WURREHFRPH~~ L
 RI EXLOGGLQJ OHJLWLPDWH VWDWH LQVWLWXWLRQV

,Q RUGHU WRK ~~HOLPXSDFWDR~~ ~~MIHFKRRVLQJ~~ KXPdq RU VWD
 SULQFLSO ~~WRH 665~~ ~~LEQ \$HURDQ~~ LV DQDO\VHG
 (XURSHDQ PLVVLRQ (832/ SURYLQ ~~X\$SRUOHQ~~ ~~LDQV~~ IR
 ZKLFK ~~VDIHXIFDQ~~ WULF XQGHUVWDQGLQJ ~~DQGHREKXVHV~~
 ODDZQG DFFRXQW ~~GRIPQLQDWH~~ ~~GH1 \$72~~ \$LLWW ~~BRQ~~ ~~HWULF~~
 ZKLFK LV LQ ~~QIDUHQ~~ ~~RZQ~~ ~~WKUWRH~~ ~~¶~~ 'XH WR \$PHULFDQ GR
 LV SUHGRPLQDQWO\ ~~GA~~ ~~SDJDPGZDQ~~ ~~WRUPELQ~~ ~~GWHUURU~~
 DQG SURWHFW ~~WKW\$VJKQ~~ ~~QZMLV~~ ~~KWHERQ~~ VFUHDWHG DFFF
 WKH LQWHUHVVV RI RXWVL ~~GKHD~~ ~~FWRUHS~~ ~~BQGF~~ ~~WKSU~~ ~~\$WIK~~
 VWDWH DQG ~~YDQ~~ ~~XHV~~ ~~FZHL~~ ~~GHG~~ LQ ~~WFD~~ ~~QRK~~ ~~OS~~ ~~VR~~ ~~FL~~ ~~W~~
 VHFUXLW\ IRU ODUJH SDUWV RI WKH SRSXODWLRQ
 GHOHJLWLPLVHG DQG WKH VSDFH IREX ~~DOG~~ ~~HQ~~ ~~GR~~ ~~VHQ~~
 VHYHUHO\ UHVWULFWHG

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H[SUHVVLQJ WKH ³VXSSRU. ~~W O B B~~ USR ~~DLGL FDKH D X M O~~ KIROJ
RI FLWL]HQV WKDW ~~W K U X V D W I G W K B I G~~ Q W K W WR JRYHU
OHJLWLPDF\ GHULYHV IURP D SXEOLF GEXE ~~G & U Q H~~ DQ
SURFHVV ~~H Z K L F K S~~ HFWV RI SURFHGXUDO GHPRFUDF\ OL
DQG VRFLHW\ FDQQRW EH VHSDUDWHG DQG LQVWLW
WKURXJK ZKLFK SHRSOH VHHN WR H[HUFLVH SRZHU D
SRZHU DQG JRYH. ~~X Q D E W K D W K R X~~ UXQG HUVVDQGLQJ H[W
:HEHULDQ FRQFHSW DQG LQFRUSRUDWHV 'XUNKHLP ~~V~~
VRFLDO´WKRXJK ~~K W V E W D O G~~ HLQJ KDV WR ~~S E R I O V M H L G D D V~~ D
WDZ ~~K L F K~~ FDQQRW EH DFKLHYHG E\ ORRNQJ DW LQVW

2.2 StateBuilding in Conflict -Torn Societies

7KH FXUUEBQMOGWODJGILVFRXUVHRU\HYQHWHGPDRQGSRGXFY
 WKUHFRQVWUXLFCWLRQLVQWFRROFOLGWRRFHHSHHVLDQGWLQ
 FRQIWBFWQ VRFLHWLHXLQZKHQJLWWGWHYHQ E\ RXWVLR
 FRQVWUXFWLRQ RI :HEHULDQ VWDWHV LV SUREOHPDW
 LQVWLWXWLRQWZHSVPHG EPEHGGHG LQ VRFLHW\ ,Q
 SROLWLFDO OHJLWLPDF\ WKH VHFUXULW\ RI FLWL]HQV
 DQ HQYLURQPHQW LQ ZKLFK W\DOIRZLQJDSKHPDQRSUR
 WKHLU RSLQLRQ IUHBOVWDDQGSDOJWSERSFDHWM LQ

7KH FXUUEBQMOGWODJGILVFRXUVHIUHWKCHYSEXDFQHWLQH
 GHEDWH ZKLFK KDG EHHQ LQFUHDVLQJO\ FULWLFLVH
 HPSKDVLLVQJ WKH FUHDWLRQ RI VWQDWLKLQWHLUPXDWL
)HDURQ /DLWLQPD .)XDXQHBDULV ,Q FRQWU
 WR WKH JHQHUDO WKHRUHWLFDO GHEDWH RQ VWDWH
 RQ WKH UHFRQVWUXFWLRQ RWSRQLWRIFLDOV DIXWRXWLVW
 LQ WLPHV RI DJORIEHQHWHGZROODFVZKHV DUH LQYR
 GHPDQG FKDQJHV HJ LQ WHUPV%RILHVHFFLQQLQW DGJH
 *XHYDUD .•KQ %XLOGGLQJ RQ 3DULV DQG 6LVN WKLV
 VXPPDULVHG DV 3D SDUWLFXODU DSSURDFK WR SH
 UHFRJQLWLRQ WKDW DFKLHYLQJ VHFUXULW\ DQG GHY
 FLYLO ZDU SDUWO\ GHSHQGV RQ WKH H[LFDWLRQFH RI
 JRYHUQPHQWDO LQVWLWXWLRQV

\$GRSWLQHJ GRPLQDQW DESUBBERUHWERWLVQVONWEDVOLRQDO
 VWUXFWXUHV LQ RUGHU WR H[WHQG WKHDQVGDWHV
 DFKLHYLHSHDFUWLFXODUO\ SUWRQIPDMLIFHWQ DCFRQV
 KDQG WKH QHQRWLD °A A' pKOG 0
 XEOHB't

KDQPGQ\ LQVWQWFRWLRUW RFLHWLHDVVDIGHRQLNGIQRUWBC
 SHUVRQDZWYMH GHSROLWLFVHG XQGHUVWDQGLQ
 LQVWLWXWLRQVQDQGSRZHU YKIDWHLRPRUH WKH LQY
 LQWHUQDWLRQDO DFWRUV WHQG WR FUHDWH DOOLDQ
 LJQRULQJ RWIRUIGHYRWRVDEQLHYH WKXFLKJQDQDLO
 VWDELDXWR %XLOGLQJ RQ 5HQR LW KDV WR

³PRVW LQWHUYHQWLRQ DGPLQLVWUDWLRQV WU\ W
 SURYLGH VHFUXULW\ GHOLYHU VHUYLFHV DQG PRE
 DFWLRQV FDQ GXSOLFDWH RU HYHQ FSNQDQYHQW
 VXEVDWH JURXSV LQ VRPH LQVWDQFHV 7R RJW

2.3 Security Sector Reform: Human vs. State Security

,Q SDUDRO OMKOH R W W W H O G L Q J W K L G O H D H F R V Q V W W X F W L Q J
VHF X U H L P W K D W Y R O Y H G V L Q F H Q G W K E H R V Q I W G U L X W \ V H F W R U
UHIRUP ¶ 665 LQ E \ & O D U D 6 K R U W W K H I L U V W %
' H Y H O R S % B H J R W N D 6 H G H D V H F X U P W \ M G F O X R G H ³ D O O
W K R V H R U J D Q L V D W L R Q V Z K L F K K D Y H D X W K R U L W \ W R
W K U H D W R I I R U F H W R S U R W H F W W K H V W D W H D Q G L W
W K D W D U H U H V S R Q V L E O H I R U W & K H D L O P F D Q D J H P H Q 7 K L D M
E U R D G G H I L Q L W M R K H L Y Q F U L H S R U B W X Q G H U V W D Q G L Q J V
V R P E X W Q R W E D I O G H D W F O D V V L F F R P S R Q H Q W V O L N H W K
P L O L W D W K H D O M X R G L F L D O V \ W K H H F R L Q F H L S W F P X U F H L G L Q L Q L Q
G H Y H O R S Q G H G M S I R Q E F H \ U D W K H U W K D Q D F D G H P L D V W L O
G L V F R (X U H V H K R X J K 6 6 5 F R X O G E H X V H G W R G H V F U L E H D
V H F W R U W K H W H U P L V S U H G R P L Q D Q W O \ U H I H U U H G
E X L O G L Q J S M O G L E \ F R H Q G H O F R S H G F R X Q W U R U H Q Y B E U H R W G
U D W K H U W K D Q μ D W K R P H ¶ H L G U D H Y H O R S H I G J F R X Q W U L
+ H Q F H W K H V W U R Q J L Q I O X H O Q N H B I H Y H O R S B B O W D D W
P L O L W D U \ I R U F H V S U L Z D W O R L O G W X H L S U E N E H U H V D D Q G
P D L Q F K D U D R F I W 6 6 5 L V M L F R Q , W D O V O F F N V D J D Q H G
X Q G H U V W D Q G L Q J R I 6 6 5 D Q G Z K D V S R O K W D G B D R U L W L
L Q W H U Q D W L R Q D O R U J D Q R Q B M S L V L Q D F F A R V O W R K P I L U H S R K O H L
L Q W H U H Q G W L F N V R Q . D U N R V J N D R I + B Z K L F U K L W K H F R
X V X D O O \ E U R X J K W I R U Z D U G R G M O U L E H V W E K L P O D A U R Q V H G \ D V
D F K L H M L I Q J F L H Q W D Q G H I I H F W L Y H S U R Y L V L R Q R I V W D V
I U D P H Z R U N R I G H P R F U + D Q W L J L J R Y H H Q D D O F R H J % D O O
'),' 2 (& ' '\$ & : X O I

' H V S L W H W K H S R S X O D U L W \ R I 6 6 5 D V D S R O L F \ W K H U I
W K L V F R I D F N H S R M Q 7 K H F O D L P U H J D U G L Q J W K H L P S R U
W K H F R Q W E X W O R G L Q W D Z M H F K L V E U R X J K W I R U Z D U G E \ O
R U J D Q L V D W \ L R Q V 2 (& ' '\$ & §,1 6 H F X U L W \ & R X Q F L
K D V Q H Y H U E H H Q I X O O \ D Q D O \ V H G D Q G W K H U H

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@°3LQ EH 0 rD`DQ EHO` €QYWKFA
FRQFHSWV RI`KXP`DQ`DQG`VWDWH VHFUXULW\ KDV QH
-DFNQ %XLOGGLQJ RQ 3HDNH HW DO ~~WKC~~WDFNVR
WKH 665 GHEDWH LV FKDUDFWHULVHG E\ D °EH
3HDNH 6FKH\HD~~1000~~HJLQV WR ORRN PRUH OLNH D F
WKDQ D FRKHUHQW WKHRU\` -DFNVRQ (YHQ W
FDQ EH VHHQ DV FRPSOHPHQW DU\ FRQFHSWV WKH UH
FRQWH[W RI

2.4 Contribution of Human and State Security

DQG FDQ UHGXFH WKH VWDWH 13DDMFLFXOMDDELOSLUREDO
 LQ WKHWFROQWWDWHDEGLDGLRQDLOO\ WKFSDRQWOLQH
 KXPdq VHSXURLWHFWLQJ LPSR7KXG LQYMQWWDQDQWKF
 QRW BQOHJLWXPWVDCMIRVSDFH IRU FLYLO VRFLHW\ W
 FRQFHUQV ZLWKRXXW GDQJHU LV UHVWELXLFOWHLCJPDN
 SURFHILVXGLW RU LPSRVVLEOH

)XUWKHWPGRGHSROLWLFLEWHGWLGLHFD6R5WWWDW SURWHF
 DQG LQFUHDVLRQJ WKH VWDWH 1V FDESXDFLOGLQFJRQWBEKE
 RQ WKHVWLRQDPEPSHWLRQ RI μWKH VWDWH 1 EHLQJ WK
 SURYLGHU RDZUHFQBWVQWKBWK³LSUDFWLWFH DQG WK
 EXLOGLRQJ WHQGV WR DVVRFLDWH WKHVWDDWHHZZLWKK
 FKDRV DQG LQVHFXULW\ EXW WKLVRWHQVGHVWRUW
 DOVWHSSXWDW HWQDQKH DEVHQFHLQWMBRUPVDCRQWDW
 LQIRUPDO LQVWLWXWLRQV H[LVW ZKLFEKXSWR YLGH D
 KRZHYHU RIWHQ GHWHUPLQHGE\ GLIIHUHQW QRUPV
 :HVWQHQQGHUVWDQGLQJ)LVWHKXDFDQ ULJKW7KLY EHFDPH
 H[DPSON DSSDUHQW LQ +DLWL 6LHUUD /HRQH DQG
 EX^opuv

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+RZHYHQU665D FDQ DOVR FRQWULEVWVHWIRQ EDLZGLQW
DFNQRZOHVGRFSLRQWHLFDO GLPHQVLRQ DQG WKH QHFHY
OHJLW%FXDQVQDUMOKLV UBQ&LUMERKVOGH LQWWRKHLW\ RI
VHFXULW\ V\WVHP SURPRWH LWV OHJLWLPDF\ DV ZH
WUDQVIRUP DQ RYHUDOO DEXVLYH V\WVHP LQWR RQ
KXPDQ ULJKWV+HQFH60WKH

3. Methodology

,Q RUGHU WR LOOXVWUDWH WKH LPSDFW RI FKRRVLQJ
SULQFLSOH W DEKLSO BQQV WKH SROLFH UHIRUP LQ \$IJK
7KH FDVH VWXQ\ SULLEEDVHG FZG DUD, QHRUHPDUFLRQ RQ
WKH JHQHUDO SHUFHSWLRQ RI WKH \$IJKDQV RQ WKH
VHFRQGDU\ UHVW\WXUWZKLVFRDZLQOH FRQGXFWHG E\ 81'3
\$VLD)RXQGDLRQ +RZHYHU WKH UHVXOWV RI SHUFH
DUH EDVHG RQ ODUJH VDP SOHV KDYXUWBUH HMOU HDWH
UHSUHVHQWDWLYH DV WKH\ FDQ RQO\ EH FRQGXFWHG
)XUWKHUFRXQWV DUSHRSOHLIDUS BWHQ DIUDLG RI S
UHVHDUFKHUV DUH XVXDOO\ SDL: @USHUN FRQSOHW HIG
L 0, Z
7KX RUGHU WR FRQREUW DMURH GWP KSHU VWVLYHQV
IXUWKHU LQIRUWREUFRQZGXFWLQJ SHUVRQDROLYEV HUY
RIILFD DZHOO DV FLYLO VRFLHW\ UHSUHVHQWDWLYHV
IRUFH RI WKH \$XLODQ QJW SWRHHM MSORUDWRU\ LQWHU
FRQGXFWHG VWQXDFWXP HG ZD\ @ ðR€G DQ

4. The Afghan Police Reform

4.1 StateBuilding and S

SDUWLFXODUOVWRZKZHGDPISOHQW JXLGLQJ SULQFLS
 SUDFWLHYHQQDHOVHFXLDVGLQJ SURFHVV :KHUHDV
 UHIRUP LV PDLQO\ FRQGXFVRMOKH\ (8VHQ36\$KDORQ\$H D
 LQYROYHG EGWRWÀGERUP6€DLRQPS€UWJ
 GRPLQDQFH\$RWKMK\$HIS86DQFH HG GHRVLSJDUWLFFLSDWH LQ
 LIQPO ` € 0

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4.3 The USA – A State Security Approach to Reforming the Afghan Police

7K#XUUHQW LQYROYHPHQW RI WKH 86\$ LQ WKH \$IJK
H[DP\$RDKH LPSOHPHQWDWLRQ RI D VWDWH VHFUXLW\
ILJKWLQJ WHUURULVP WKH 86 LV SUHGRFFULHQD\ LG
DQG QRZ H[VWV\$QJ DQLVWDQ ZLWK LWV EXXUHQW
VXERUGWQDWUQDFFRXQW\$EZOMWHXQGZHHO\LDW SRZHU
DIIHFW WKH \$HRS\$ROZKXWHIRUP LV DSSURDFKHG LQ
IRFXVH[VQWGLQJ FDSW\$KHWREBFHV E\ SURYLGLQJ ZHDSRQ
WKH SROLFH RIILFHUV LQ KDQGOLQJ WKHP

'XH WR WKH ORRPLQJ VORZ SURJUHVV DQG WKH IDFW
RIILFHW 86\$ VWDUWHG DQ DGGLWLRQDO SROLFH WU
7UDVWQ &RPPDQG±\$IJKD\$LVWQJXL\$G7LQJ DQG WUDI
\$IJKDQ 1DWLRQDO 6HFXULW\)RUFHV P(\$00)LRQLQ WKD
ILUVW)UHLVHQGRUI .UHPSHO SROLFH RI
FRPSDUDWHYHLOLHQW\$PHULFDQ WUDLQLQJ XQWLO
WRWDO QXPEHU RI WUDLQRZHRHWKHHUTXLDLWXO
VWDQGDUGV ZHUH PFK ORZHU FRPSDUHG WR WKH *
ZHUH VHOHFWHG ZLWKRXW ZHWWLQJEDDQWUHLQHYG
(QJOM\$KIDNLQJ LQVWUXFWRUV RI WKH SULDWH VHFUX
WUDLQHG WLEDLQXHDWRUWKH DGGLWLRQDOHUSDIREORF
RIILFHUV VWLOO FDQQRW SHUIRUP EDVLF SROLFH WD

GHOEQ @XUC `L0D @p KDV

7KH70\$ LV RIIMVXISDORVOCFUHDIHSDFLW\ RI \$IJKDQ VHF
 IRUFHV LQ RUGHU JUDGXDOO\ WR KDQG RYHU OHDG
 \$IJKDQV' 1\$72 7KH PDLQ PHFKDQLVP IRU WUDL
 KDV EHHQ WKH)RFXVHG 'LVWULFWHL'QYIKRESK HQW)
 RIILFHUV DUH ZLWFKGCDZOWUBVFD PDHPRZQWUKDLQLQJ
)ULHVHQGRUKULQJ WKHVH WZR PRQWKV WKH RIILFHU
 VXFK DP SL\$WROVOLJKW PDFKLQ53JXQFLDAXWHOO DV
 RI WKH HLJKW ZHHNV RI WUDLQLQJ VHYHQ ZHHNV S
 WDFWLFV DQG VNLOOV OLNH WKH XVH RI ZHDSRQV
 WUDLQLQJ WRER)QH HZHONGRUI SRLQWV³VRXDLQKQWRIXU
 FRPPXQLW\ DQG GHPRFUDWLF SROLFLQJ DV ZHOO DV
 ULJKWV ZDV UHPRYHG IURP WKHHG'EFXULDLFXDKPWUDG
 LELGKLV FRQFESWOGGLQJ DQG VWUHQJWKHQLQJ WKH
 VXPPDULVHG DV DQ DSSURDFK RI PLOLWDULVDWLRQ
 \$ VHQLRU (832/XRPIDBHUVHG WKH 86 DSSURDFK DV ³FRG
 WUDLQLQJ LQ RUGHU WR FU(832VHRDQFLDQDQVWHG

,Q WKH \$IJKDQ /RFZDO 3RUGDVK \$X3SRUW IURP WK
 ZKLFK LV PHDQW ³WROFBQ/LZDWRK WHDPV UHSUHVH
 DFFRXQWDEOH WR « ORFDO FRPPXQLWLHV WKDW VH
 LQVXUJH\$QZV LQ RUGHUFRUPSRQVDWH IRU VRUWIDOOV
 LELGKH LGHD RI FRPPXQLQRWSRQIZFLOMSIUDKQDVWDQ
 WUDGLWLRQ S Fc DHFH \$

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:DUGDN LQWHUYLHZ 5DILKH 8605580MHZ
WKS SUBROG KFDQ EH FRQVLGHURHIGFDM DMKLP DMRRUX QWL
ORFDO SVBRKQ WHULQVXUJDI QFHDIQV FRI WQWHLU\H[LW
DOORZLQJ WR FUHDWH VWDELOLW\ LQ UXUDO DUHDV
\$IJKDQ5: (YHQ WKRSXUKDQ HRYHUQPHQW KDV D
KLOJL RIILFHUV WRU\$DSSUSYHG WKH IXQGLQJ IR
SHRSOH VXD\$3\R8HLEVHFHLYH ZHDSRQVHWOJDLQVQUHH
KRZHYHU QR FOHDU GLUHFVLYHV DERXW WKHLU SRZ
DFFRXQWRZEDUGV WKH ORFDO FRPPDQGHU LELG

4.4 The Afghan Police– Ensuring whose security?

7KH FRXQVH RI 86 GRPLQDQFH LQ UHFRQFHQW WKH \$
 LPSDFW RFDQW WDFW BSSURDFK WR UHIRUPLQJ WKH VH
 EHFRPHV DSSDUHQW E\ ODRQGLQH FDWU LKRWZSMWPHDSV DRG
 LQ \$IJKDQDQSWDKDQHMKH \$RFDQ DV D KHOSIXDQVFRUYLFH
 DV D VRXUFHQGLQGLQGHQV LORRNHG DW HYHQ PRUH FUL
 LWQGHU DW RDRPHDQV IRU ZDUWRKIDV WRDQDQDUHFXULW
 SURYLGHU WKH \$IJKDQRSDRFDQSRMKE DQ VHFUXLW\ EX
 UHGXFLQJ LW

7KRS LQRIRWKH \$IJKDQ VRFLHW\ RQ WKH SROLFH LV H
 3HUFHSWLZQLFXUYV\IRQGXFWHHG BHSR'W SRLQWV RX
 RI WKH \$IJKDQV H[SUHV V SHUVRQDQ[SUHVSHFW IR
 IDYRXUDEOH RSLQLRQ 8RI'3WKH \$RFDQWKHU DQSRUW
 LOOXVWUDWRHIV WKKIDWQVRHU RCHZBRU WKHLU KRXXVHKR
 H[SHULHQFHG H[FHVVLVH SK\VLFDQ IRUFH E\ DQ \$13 P

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5. Conclusion

,W FDQ EH FRQFOXGHG WKDW WKH GRPLQDQW IRFXV
 \$IJKDQ SRORQW UKIDMWHGLWIRPL\$ LQKDQFRQVWQXBRQGO\
 UHVWUWHFWSDFH IRU FLYLO VRFLHW\ VERLEHGLRQJH LG
 SURFHWVQ WKRXJIDWKLQVQ8/XULQJ VHFUXLW\ IRU WKH
 DSSURDFK LV RYHWKHDGRZSGLQXVQGHQJ DQG QXPEHU
 LQXFWURUV ,Q FRQWUHDV BDDKH HWK\$ NLVDM\ DSSURDF
 SURYLGLQJ D WUDLQLQJ ZKLFK QDQGRSDUDRFXVWDU
 WUDLQLQKH\$3WHFKQRFUDWLF DWWHPSONRHHG DWLQ
 ZDUORUGV DQKHQFURSSUHV VLYH FDSDFLW\ \$V WKH
 SURWHFWLRQ \$RUKDQV \$HRSQH QFH LQVHFXULW\ ZK
 GLVWUXVW LQ WKH VWDWH DQGLWRQLVWVREXWVWIRQV
 EXLOGLQKH7KVDWH ODFNV SROLWLFDO OHJLWLPDF\
 FUHDWLQJ D JDS EHWZHHQ VWDWH DQG SHRSOH

,Q RUGHU WR LQFUHDVH WKH SROLWLFDO DHJLWLPDF
 JLQD VHFUXH VSDFH ZKHUH WKKDWDQRIQDVRQV VWKH
 UHVXOW PLJKW ORRN YHU\ GLIIHUHQW WR WKH FXU
 LQWHUHVWKBV URFLXHW HV WKH LQWHUQDWRQDYOFRP
 KXPBQWULF DSSURDFKHV 3ROLFHHRQVILFYHUW QDHLQ
 ZKLFK KDV WR EH GHVIZLQHG FLQ LFRVSHU BWLRRQJ DQ
 VKRXOG IRFXV RQ QXVBDUWKVDQ DQGGOLQHWZHDSRQ
 WKH KXPQWULF DSSURDFK VWRKIOG SRQVDFHEDQW WULF
 FRPSRQHQWV RI WKRZVHYFXULDW WKHFWLWXOW RI WKL
 EXLOGLQJ IRDQVWQEDHQGLV DOVR OLNHO\ WR QHGH
 WLPH LW LFRUHVGDILQSOPEQVRIUHLJQ SROLF\ RI W
 LQYROYHG LQWHUQDWRQDYOFRDWRDFNZQRZQHGJH GRP

7K\$3ROLFH LSHURKDP LVWDQ FRQILUPKDWKBI DRVFXPSVQ LRV
 VHFUXLW\ LQ 665 FRQWULEXWQHG LQJRCQVWQXBRQGO\
 SUHGRPLQDQVWQWUHVWV RI HOLWFW DQGHFXWV IDG
 :HEHULDQ XQGHUVWDQGLQJ DQG WULHV WR DFKLHYH

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*HQHYD & HQWUH IRU WKH 'HURFHJDW&F) & R2QWURR R
KWWS GFDI FK 3XE QUDF WLR DOH FRU \$DWG GDD

.XNDWKDV & A Definition of the State

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DV D 'HYHORS PHQW , QVWUXPHQW ' , Q 6FKQDEHO \$
Securtiy Sector Reform and Development Q O L Q H
KWWS ZZZ G ' 2QOLQH

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:DUGDN 0

3HUVRQDO ,QWHUYLHZ

:ROIHUV \$
Science Quarterly

³1DWLRQDO 6HFXULW\ DV DQ \$PELJX

:XOI +

Security sector reform in developing and transitional countries

%HUKRI +DQGERRN

Appendix

A. Districts of Kabul

See hard copy

Due to the maximum size of 2MB for files in Moodle this part of the Appendix is not attached here.

B. List of Interviewees

No Last Name, Name – Position – Organisation Date of Interview
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