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## **WORKSHOP**

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N\$##34!" +1%?%6#\$41!+%]'&. ,!. \$33!'4\$\* P6'14!'4+1&, +P34!%' +X43!4f` 4, 141!+, #!%. &!, \$LB%1!3&#L\$, L!  
/%B'44!, \$LB%1!F&'!%B&14!5&\* \$, L!F' &\* !&X4'14+18!F&'!` +` 4!'` '414, %4'1!+, #!#\$15611+, %10!h&'!%B&14!  
%' +X43\$, L!F' &\* !+P' &+#R!` 34+14!744` !\$, !\* \$, #!%B+%` 4\$\* P6'14 \* 4, %\$1!` &11\$P34!&, 3W!F&'!%B&14!4, %4'\$, L!  
%B4!e, \$%4#!?+%41!&, !+!G\$1+!; +\$X4'!]61\$, 411!/G; ]8!&'!]TU!X\$1+0!A34+14!#'\$ 45%!, W!g641%&, 1!%&!  
` +341%, \$+, 1%6#\$415&, F4'4, 542P'&. , 04#60!

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B+\\* P6'L0#4j4, jX&'&'jX4'+, 1%+3%6, L4, j9: UVT#+X&7&, L'411j: JT  
`' &L'+\\* \\* 0B%\\* 3CFP53\\$#p\). O=UIA?: WcM\\_qX+`9W`q\\\_KfXf^\\*4,\)cV\\*B\\_f-\]U=NG\\* . . -A9\\$>T\)%\JfN^\)!`](#)

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/e, \$X4'1\$%W!&F!; \$15&, 1\$, 8o!@!O!@433W4'!/=&W+3!e, \$%4#!?4'X\$541!), 1%%6%\$&, R!e>o!+, #!E+', 4L\$4!  
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A+, 43\$1%1(!A4%4'!N+, #+X\$334!/M4&'L4!N+1&, !e, \$X4'1\$%W8!-+3\$+!h+B\* W!/Z&, L!)13+, #!e, \$X4'1\$%W8!\+%B+, !  
]'&. , !/M4&'L4!; +1B\$, L%&, !e, \$X4'1\$%W8!N\$5B4334!-6, , 4!/E+', 4L\$4!"" , #&. \* 4, %!F&'!), %4', +%\$&, +3!  
A4+548!  
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I+\* +3!>B+1B&LL\$R!@6\* +, !=\$LB%1R!+, #!%B4!e!0?0T?+6#%!O33\$+, 54!

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; 3+#\$\* \$!X+, !; \$3L4, P6' L!\$1!+, !+, +3W1%&F!>6' # \$1B!` &3%\$51!+, #!+!Y&6', +3\$1%43\$X\$, LI\$, !''P\$3R!)'+g\$!

>6' # \$1%+, 0!!

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=&P4' %Z&. 4!\$1!-4` 6%W!-\$' 45%&'!&F!%B4!N\$##34!"+1%4E4, %' 40!@4!Y&\$, 4#!%B4!E4, %' 4!. B4, !%4&` 4, 4#!\$, !

9: U: 0! =&P4' %\$1!' 41` &, 1\$P34!F&'!' 6, , \$, L!%B4!E4, %' 4d1!&` 4'+%&, 1R!' 414+' 5B!+5%\$X%\$41R!F6, #' +\$1\$, LI+, #!

#4X43&` \* 4, %0!

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HB\$1!4X4, %\$1!` +' %&F!%B4!>6' # \$1B!?'6#\$41!?'4'\$41!+%4B4!Z?'!N\$##34!"+1%4E4, %' 40!E&, X4, 4#!PW!s4W, 4` !

>+W+!+, #! =&P4' %Z&. 4R!%B4!14'\$41!. \$3!4, 5&6'+L4!#\$114 \* \$, +%&, !+, #!#\$15611\$&, !&F!, 4. !' 414+' 5B!&, !

>6' # \$1B!` &3%\$51!+, #!1&5\$4%



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# Yemen and the Sea of the South: Stability, Peace, and the Role of the Arab Spring

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 +, #!%\$LL4'4#!B6 \* +, \$%+'\$+, !#\$1+1%A'0!HB4!3&, L1%+, #\$, L!5&, F3\$5%\$, !%B4!5&6, %'W!P4%. 44, !%B4!@6%B\$!  
 '4P431!+, #!/6, %3!-454 \* P4'!9: U^8!/?+3B! \* \$3%\$+1!&, !%B4!&, 4!1\$#4!+, #!%B&14!3&W+3!&!%B4!\$, %4', +%&, +33W!  
 '45&L, \$c4#!L&X4', \* 4, %&+, #! \* +, W!&%B4'!L'&6`1!F\$LB%\$, L!F&'!%B4\$'!\$, %4' 4!1!&, !%B4!&%B4'!+' 4!1+\$#!%&!  
 B+X4!4X&3X4#!\$, %&!+'`'&fW!. +'!P4%. 44, !?+6#S!O'+P\$+!+, #!)'+, 0!), !9: UUR!B&. 4X4'RI%B&61+, #1!&F!  
 [4 \* 4, \$!B+#!%+74, !%&!%B4!1%' 44%1!%&!`' &%4!%F&'!+!P4%4'!F6%6' 4!F&'!%B4\$'!5&6, %'W0!; B4, !A' 4!1\$#4, %O3\$!  
 OP#63+B!/?+3B!1\$L, 4#!&X4'!` &. 4'!\$, !%B4!+F4' \* +%B!&F!%B4!4!`' &%4!1%1R!%B4' 4!. 4' 4!B&` 41!%B+%&B\$!  
 . &63#!1\$L, +3!%B4!P4L\$, \$, L!&F!+, 4. !' 4'\$&#!&F!%' +, 1\$%&, 0! [4 \* 4, !+, #!%B4!/?4+' 5B!F&'!/?+P3\$%W!F&56141!  
 &, !%B4!+1` '\$ +%&, 1!%B+%&, 1` '\$ 4#!' 4X&36%&, +'W!+5%&, R!+, #!+, +3Wc41!. B+%&. 4, %&. ' &, L!\$, !%B4!W4+' 1!%B+%&  
 F&3&. 4#0!)%4f+ \* \$, 41!%B4!#FF4' 4, %L' &6` 1!\$, X&3X4#!\$, !%B4!`' &%4!1%1!/?+3B!16` ` &' %4' 1R!N613\$ \* !  
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 5&\* ` 4%, L!X\$1\$&, 1!F&'!%B4!5&6, %'Wd1!F6%6' 4!+1!. 43!+1!%B4\$'!\$, %4', +3!1%' 6LL3410!HB\$!P&&7!%' +541!%B4!  
 \$\* ` +5%&F!%B4!9: UU!6` B4+X+31!&, !%B4!4!L' &6` 1d!#4+1!F&'!+!t, 4. ![4 \* 4, d!+, #!&, !%B4\$'!1%' +4L\$41!F&'!  
 143FT4 \* ` &. 4' \* 4, %0!), !1&!#&\$, LRI [4 \* 4, !+, #!%B4!/?4+' 5B!F&'!/?+P3\$%W!4F+ \* \$, 41!%B4! \* \$1%+741!  
 5&\* \* %\$%4#!\$, !%B4!5&6, %'Wd1!` &1%T9: UU!%'+, 1\$%&, !' '&5411!P6%&+31&` &\$, %1!%&. +' #1!` '&1' 45%1F&'!  
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kHB4W!B+X4!+!`' &Y45%R!%B4!dM'4+%4'!I4'61+34\* d!`3+, R!+, #!+1!W&6!5+, !144!\$, !F' &, %!&F!W&6R!%B4W!+`4!  
. &'7\$, L!&, !%B\$1!\* &6, %+\$, R! !@+1+, !]'4\$Y4BR!+!A+341\$, \$+, !+5%\$X\$1%. \$%B!%B4!E&3&, \$c+%\$&, !+, #!; +33!  
=41\$1%+, 54!E&\* \* \$11\$&, R!1+\$#!+1!B4!` &\$, %4#!+!%P633#&c4'1!&, !%B4!B\$33%&`!+5' &11!F' &\* !%B4!+3TN+7B' &6'!  
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@6\* +, !=\$LB%1!\$, !'LW`%R!. +1!#64!%&!+74!`3+54!\$, !E+&'&!&, !?4`%0!D!+, #!J0!

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k?65B!4X4, %!14114, %\$+33W!+\$\* !%&!. B\$%4. +1B!%B4!'LW`%\$, !'4L\$\* 4b1!'4`6+%&&, !`'\$&'!%&!%B4!e, \$X4'1+3!  
A4'\$&#\$5!=4X\$4. !F&'!@6\* +, !=\$LB%1!+%B4!e\!5&\* \$, L!6`!\$, !\&X4\* P4'RI!N&B+\* 4#!s+'44R!B4+#!&F!%B4!  
E+\$' &!), 1%\$%64!F&'!@6\* +, !=\$LB%1!?'%6#\$41R!%&3#!N+#+!N+1'0!

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6, #4'. +W0!O!B6\* +, !'\$LB%1!. &'74'!\$, !]4\$'6%u!. B4'4!%B4!e\!&FF\$54!%B+%!. +1!&'L+, \$c\$, L!%B4!  
5&, F4'4, 54!\$!P+14#!u!. B&!53&143W!F&3&. 4#!#4X43&`\* 4, %!+`&6, #!%B4!5&, F4'4, 54R!%&3#!N+#+!N+1'!  
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k)F!W&6!3&&7!+%B4!\$!1%&F!\M<1!%B+%B4W!5&, 163%4#!+, #!%B4!#+%4!%B+%B4!5&, 54`%!, &%4!. +1!#'+F%4#R!\$%  
1B&. 1!B&. !\* 65B!%B4!&FF\$54!#&#!, &%!. +, %\$, #4`4, #4, %\M<1!%&!7, &. RI!%B4!1&6'54!1+\$#0!

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1+\$#R!+F%4'!+. 447!\$, !. B\$5B!B\$1!+`4+'+, 54!\$, 1\$#4!+!5&6'%'&&\* !5+L4!43\$5\$%4#!5434P'+%&, !+\* &, L!%B4!  
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] +1B\$!'B+1!P44, !\$\*`'\$1&, 4#!1\$, 54!O`'\$3R!. B4, !B4!. +1!F&'54#!F' &\* !&FF\$54!+F%4'!S: !W4+'1!\$, !` &. 4'!  
F&3&. \$, L!\* &, %B1!&F!\* +1!`' &%41%1!5+33\$, L!F&'!+!5\$X\$3\$, !L&X4', \* 4, %0!

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@\$1!%'\$+3!&, !5&'`6`%&, !5B+'L41!P4L+, !&, !N&, #+WR!. \$%B!] +1B\$!'1%+, #\$, L!5B+'L4#!. \$%B!\$33\$5\$%`&11411\$&, !  
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, &%&'\$&61!+=`\$#!?6``&'%h&'541!/=?h8!. 4'4!+, !6, 14%\$, L1\$LB%F&'!>B+'%&6\*!. B4, !%B4W!P4L+, !  
F+, , \$, L!&6%+5' &11!%B4!76#+, 414!5+`\$%+3!4+'\$4'!%B\$1!W4+'0!

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O3'4+#W!\$, F+\* &61!F&'!%B4\$!&'\$L\$, 1!\$, !%B4!+, Y+. 44#!\* \$\$\$%+1!T!%B4!k#4X\$31!&, !B&'14P+57!+55614#!&F!  
L4, &5\$#4!\$, !-+'F6!T!%B4!, &. TF&' \* +\$14#!`+'+\* \$\$\$%+'W!L' &6`!. +1!, &I3&, L4!'+'\*`+L\$, L!%B' &6LB!

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&F!)1'+43R!+, #!PW!\$, F3\$5%, L!6` &, !%B4!3+%4'!\$%1!. &'1%3&1141!1\$, 54!\$%1!5' 4+%&, !\$, !UVD\_0!HB4!' +'%W!\$1!, &. !  
6, #4'L&\$, L!W4%+ , &%B4!'` B+14!\$, !\$%1!4X&36%&, 0!!  
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@4cP&33+B!B+1!+#&` %4#!+!#\$1%, 5%3W!Z4P+, 414!&'\$4, %+%&, R!W4%+B+1!, &%!` 43\$, g6\$1B4#!\$%1!` &1\$%&, !+1!+!

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` + '%\$5\$` +%\$, L!\$, !+!. \$#4!' +, L4!&F!14 \* \$, + '1R!. &'71B&`1R!+, #!5&, F4'4, 5410!HB4!F433&. 1B\$`!\$!+, !  
&` `&'%6, \$%W!%&!4f`3&'4!+, #!5+ 'W!F&'. + '#1&, 4!&F!%B4!M&X4', +, 54!A' &L' + \* \* 4b1! \* +!&'!414+ '5B!  
%B4 \* 410!  
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HB4! = 414+ '5B!h433&. 1B\$`!. \$3!P4!#4#\$5+%4#!%&!%B4!O>eT)?NEb1!M&X4', +, 54!A' &L' + \* \* 4!+, #!%B4!F433&. !  
. \$3!P4!4f`45%4#!%&!+5%\$X43W!` + '%\$5\$` +%4!\$, !%B4!`3+, , \$, L!+, #!4f456%\$&, !&F!%B4!`' &L' + \* \* 4b1!  
+5%\$X\$%410!!HB4!h433&. !. \$3!5+ 'W!&6%'414+ '5B!`43+%4#!%&!&, 4!%B4!F&33&. \$, L!+ '4+1(!  
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v!A&3%\$5+3!+55&6, %+P\$3\$W!&F!%B4!4f456%\$X4!\$, !14 \* \$T`'41\$#4, %\$+3!`4L\$\* 41!

v!h\$gB!+, #!`&`63+ '1563%6'4!

v!H'+, 13+%\$&, !+, #!L&X4', +, 54(!'+, 13+%\$&, /18!&F!L&X4', +, 54!+, #!L&X4', +, 54!&F!'+, 13+%\$&, !

v!O, W!&%B4!'!+ '4+!P' &+ #3W!`43+%4#!%&!`'4X\$&6!14X4, %1!&'L+, \$14#!PW!%B4!A' &L' + \* \* 4!

HB4!\$, 56 \* P4, %1!. \$3!`454\$X4!+!L' &11!+, , 6+3!1+3+ 'W!\$, !%B4!' +, L4!&F!wSUR: : : !%&!wSJR: : : !+, #!+, !+, , 6+3!  
'414+ '5B!P6#L4%&F!wJ: : 0!O!'4%6', !F\$LB%\$. \$3!P4!`+ \$#!F&'!\$, %4', +%\$&, +3!h433&. 10!A34+14!, &%4!%B+%&  
+55&\* \* &#+%\$&, !\$, !Z&, #&, !. \$3!, 44#!%&!P4!\$, #4'4, #4, %3W!&'L+, \$14#!PW!%B4!h433&. 0!<%B4'!P4, 4F\$%1!  
\$, 536#4(!&FF\$54!1`+54R!+55411!%&!5&\*`6%4'!F+5\$3\$%41R!+, #!+55411!%&!O>eT)?NEb1!\$P' + 'W0!  
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+, #!+57, &. 34#L\$, L!%B4!F433&. 1B\$`!15B4 \* 4!+%O>eT)?NE!&, !+, W!&%B4!'`6P3\$5+%\$&, 1!`43+%4#!%&!%B4!  
F433&. 1B\$`0!/98!&'L+, \$14!+!`414+ '5B!. &'71B&`R!. B\$5B!. \$3!P4!+, !&` `&'%6, \$%W!%&!P'\$, L!%&L4%B4'!&%B4'!  
+5+#4 \* \$5!!. &'7\$, L!&, !%B4!\$'!%&`\$5!/+!`&`&1+3!F&'!%B\$1!4X4, %\$1!`+ '%&F!%B4!+` `3\$5+%\$&, !m!144!P43&. 80!/S8!  
4, L+L4!\$, !#15611!\$&, 1!+P&6%&B4!\$'!. &'7!+, #!%B+%&F!5&334+L641!+%O>eT)?NEO!+, #!/D8!`&11\$P3W!  
#4\$X4'\$, L!345%6'41!+, #!14 \* \$, + '1!\$, !%B4!NO!'`&L' + \* \* 4!\$, !N613\$\* !E63%6'410!!!  
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v!-4 \* &, 1%'+%4#!`414+ '5B!P+57L' &6, #!\$, !&, 4!&F!%B4!+P&X4!%&`\$5!!

v!''f5434, %15&\* \* 6, \$5+%\$&, !17\$331!#4 \* &, 1%+%\$, L!+!B\$LB!34X43!&F!`' &F\$5\$4, 5W!\$, !'', L\$3!BR!. '\$%4, !+, #!  
X4'P+3R!\$, 536#\$, L!3+, L6+L4/18!`434X+, %&!%&!%B4!\$'!`&'&14#!`414+ '5B!  
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=414+'5B!O'4+'!+%B4!]E-??0!=414+'5B!O'4+'!F&56141!&, IB&. !+1W\* \* 4%'\$5+3!#4`4, #4, 5\$41!4\* 4'L4!+%  
%B4!\$, %4'145%&, 1!&F!L4, #4'R!1%+%61R!53+11R!4%B, \$5\$%WR!43\$L\$&, R!+, #!+L4!144!  
B%`1(jj. . . 0#4`4, #4, 5W06, \$TP&, , 0#4j4, j`&L'+\*j'414+'5BT+'4+1j'414+'5BT+'4+T4TL4, #4'T+, #T  
\$, %4'145%&, +3\$%Wj#415`\$`%&, T&F'+T408!HB4!=414+'5B!M'&6`!1B&63#!, &%5&`W!%B4!&`\$5!&F!%B4!=414+'5B!  
O'4+'!R!P6%\$%\* 61%4\*`3&W!+!L4, #4'!+, #j&'!\$, %4'145%&, +3\$%W!`4'1`45%\$X4R!1%+'%, LIF'&\*!%B4!  
+F&'4\*4, %&, 4#!+`''&+5B410!; 4!. 435&\*4!'414+'5B!&, !+33!`4'\$&#1!P4F&'4!%B4!9: %B!54, %6'WR!+, #!. 4!  
4, 5&6'+L4!'414+'5B!&, !, &, T''6'&`4+, !1&5\$4%\$410!  
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- v -41\$L, \$, L!%B4!'414+'5B!`'&F\$34!F&'!%B4!=414+'5B!M'&6`!F&'!%B4!1%6#W!&F!1%'&, L!+1W\* \* 4%'\$5+3!  
#4`4, #4, 5\$41!. \$%B!+!B\$1%&'\$5+3R!4`&5BT1`+, , \$, L!+`''&+5B0!
- v =45'6\$%\$, L!%. &!AB-!5+, #\$\$+%41!F&'!%B4!=414+'5B!M'&6`!
- v ?5\$4, %\$F\$5!5&&'#\$, +%&!, !+, #!#4X43&`\*4, %&F!%B4!=414+'5B!M'&6`!
- v E&, #65%\$, L!+, !\$, #4`4, #4, %&'414+'5B!`&Y45%&B+%&. \$\$\$!P4!5&, 536#4#!PW!+!\*&, &L'+`B!
- v -4X43&`\$, L!\$, , &X+%\$X4!%B4&'4%\$5+3!+, #!\*4%B&#&3&L\$5+3!5&, 54`%!
- v <'L+, \$c\$, L!+, #!`+'%\$5\$`+%\$, L!\$, !\$, %4', +%&, +3!14\*\$, +'1R!. &'71B&`!+, #!5&, F4'4, 5410!
- v

HB4!]E-??!F&56141!\$%1! 414+'5B!&, !1%' &, L!+1W\* \* 4%'\$5+3!#4`4, #4, 5\$41\$, !`'4T\* &#4', !1&5\$4%\$410!H4, !  
=414+'5B!M'&6`1!. \$3!P4!+%B4!5&'4!&F!%B\$1! 414+'5B0!h&'!\$, F&' \* +%&, !&, !%B4!=414+'5B!M'&6`1R!%B4\$!  
'&34!. %B\$, !%B4!]E-??R!%B4\$!5&, , 45%&, !. %B!%B4!F\$X4! 414+'5B!+'4+1!. %B\$, !%B4!]E-??!+, #!%B4!'+, L4!  
&F!#\$15\$`3\$, 41!5&&`4'+%\$, L!. %B\$, !%B4!]E-??R!`34+14!144!B%`1(jj... 0#4`4, #4, 5W06, \$T  
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HB4!]'\$\$!B!?!&5\$4%W!F&'!N\$##34!"+1%4', !?%6#\$41!/]?)?N''?8!14471!+!`+'%T%\$\* 4!E&, F4'4, 54!E&&'#\$, +%&'!  
%&!`'&X\$#4!+#\* \$, \$1%' +%&, !F&'!%B4!]?)?N''?IO, , 6+3!E&, F4'4, 54!9: 9: 0!HB\$1!`&1%!. \$3!P4!P+14#!+%B4!  
-4`+'%\* 4, %!&F!A&3\$%51!x!), %4', +%&, +3!?%6#\$41R!e, \$X4'1\$%W!&F!; +'. \$570!!  
HB4!E&, F4'4, 54!E&&'#\$, +%&'!. \$3!. &'7!53&143W!. %B!%B4!]?)?N''?IO#\* \$, \$1%' +%&'!+, #!%B4!E&, F4'4, 54!

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## S ac eUni e i A i an P \_fe \_ in C\_m a a i eP \_li ic Middle Ea

=4X\$4. !&F!O` ` 3\$5+%\$&, 1!]4L\$, 1(!<5%&P4' !U"R!9: UV!

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HB4!- 4` +' %\* 4, %&F!A&3\$5+3! ?5\$4, 54!14471!+!%4, 6' 4T% +57!O11\$1%+, %&A' &F411&'!\$, !E&\* ` +' +%X4!A&3\$51!  
F&'!+!` &1\$%&, !P4L\$, , \$, L!\$, !h+33!9: 9: 0!; 4!1447!5+, #\$\$+%41!. B&14!%4+5B\$, L!+, #'! 414+'5B!F&561!&, !%B4!  
N\$#34!" +1%+, #!\&'%B!OF' \$5+0!

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HB4!` &3\$5+3!15\$4, 54!#4` +' %\* 4, %&1!B&614#!. \$B\$, !%B4!N+f. 433! ?5B&&3!&F!E\$%c4, 1B\$` !+, #!A6P3\$5!  
OFF+'\$ 1R!. B\$5B!\$1!5&\* \* \$%4#!%&!5\$%c4, 1B\$` !4#65+%\$&, !+%&B4!6, #4' L'+#6+%4!34X43!+, #!%&!L'+#6+%4!  
4#65+%\$&, !\$, !` 6P3\$5!+FF+'\$ 1!+, #!%B4!1&5\$+3!15\$4, 5410!; 4!1447!5+, #\$\$+%41!. B&!5&\* ` 34\* 4, %&B4!P' &+ #4'!  
N+f. 433! \* \$11\$&, !+, #!B+X4!\$, %4' # \$15\$` 3\$, +' W!\$, %4' 41%10! ?655411F63!5+, #\$\$+%41! \* +W!P4!\$, X\$4#!%&!+FF\$3\$+%4!  
. %B!%B4!N&W, \$B+, !), 1\$%6%4!&F!M3&P+3!OFF+'\$ 1!&'!&, 4!&F!N+f. 433!1!&%B4' !\$, %4' # \$15\$` 3\$, +' W!54, %4' 1!  
/B%` (jj. . . 0\* +f. 433!1W'04#6j54, %4' 1j80!

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O` ` 3\$5+, %1!1B&63#!B+X4!+!AB0-0!\$, !` &3\$5+3!15\$4, 54!&'!+! 43+%4#!F\$43#!&'!+!5' 4#\$P34!4f` 45%+%\$&, !&F!  
5&\* ` 34\$, L!+33! 4g6\$' 4\* 4, %!F&'!%B4!AB0-0!P!O6L6!9: 9: 0!!HB4!N+f. 433! ?5B&&3!\$1\$, %4' 41%4#!\$, !  
5+, #\$\$+%41!. B&!5+, !5&, % \$P6%4!&!%B4!\$, 5361\$X4, 411!+, #!#\$X4' 1\$%W!&F!%B4!+5+#4\* \$5!5&\* \* 6, \$%W!  
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# A i a n A \_cia e F ll P \_fe \_ M\_de n Middle Ea Hi \_

[+34!e, \$X4'1\$%W(!h+563%W!&F!O'%!+, #!75\$4, 541(!@6\*+, \$%\$41!T(!@\$1%&'W!  
=4X\$4. !&F!O` ` 3\$5+%\$&, 1(!<5%&P4'!UJ<sup>BR</sup>!9: UV!

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-415'\$` %\$&, !

HB4![+34!e, \$X4'1\$%W!-4`+'%\* 4, %&F!@\$1%&'W!\$, %4, #1!%&!\*+74!+, !+` ` &\$, %\* 4, %&\$, !N&#4', !N\$##34!' +1%  
B\$1%&'W!&!P4L\$, !&, !163W!UR!9: 9: 0!HB4!1655411F63!5+, #\$\$#+%4!\*+W!P4!+` ` &\$, %4#!+%&B4!' +, 7!&F!F633!&'!  
+11&5\$+%4!` '&F411&'!. \$%B!%4, 6'4R!&'!+%&B4!' +, 7!&F!6, %4, 6'4#!+11\$1%+, %&` '&F411&'!O` ` 3\$5+%\$&, 1!+'4!  
\$, X\$%4#!F'&\* !14, \$&'!15B&3+'1!. B&!B+X4!#4\* &, 1%'+%4#!4f54` %\$&, +3!15B&3+'1B\$` !+, #!%4+5B\$, L!+1!. 433!+1!  
34+#4'1B\$` !\$, !%B4\$'!F\$43#0!O` ` 3\$5+%\$&, 1!+'4!+31&!\$, X\$%4#!F'&\* !4+'3WT5+'44'!B\$1%&'\$+, 1!. \$%B!1%'&, L!  
`&%4, %\$+3!F&'!+5B\$4X4\* 4, %&\$, !15B&3+'1B\$` !+, #!6, #4'L'+#6+%4!+, #!L'+#6+%4!%4+5B\$, L0!

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n6+3\$F\$5+%\$&, 1!

; 4!. 435&\* 4!+` ` 3\$5+%\$&, 1!F'&\* !B\$1%&'\$+, 1!56''4, %3W!%4+5B\$, L!+%&&%B4'!6, \$X4'1\$%\$41R!+1!. 433!+1!F'&\* !

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&F!15B&3+'1B\$`1!. \$33!P4!\* + #4!\$, !3+%4! 0!!  
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